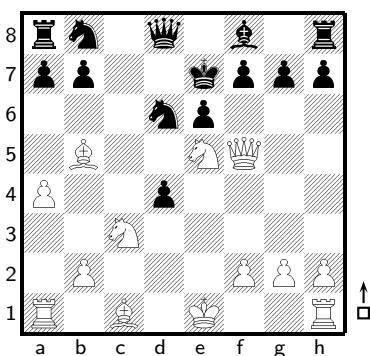


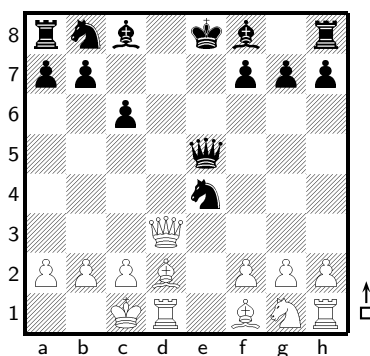
三步杀

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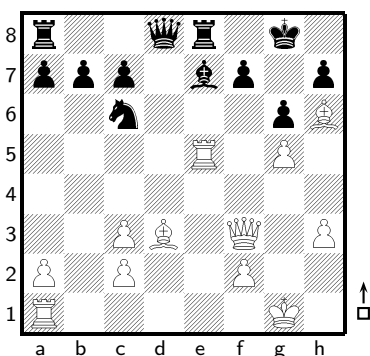
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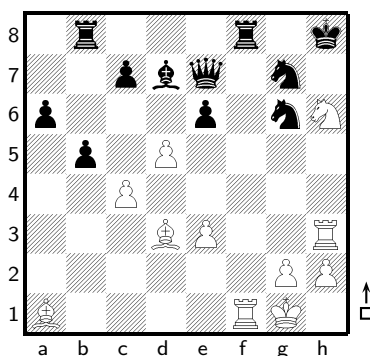


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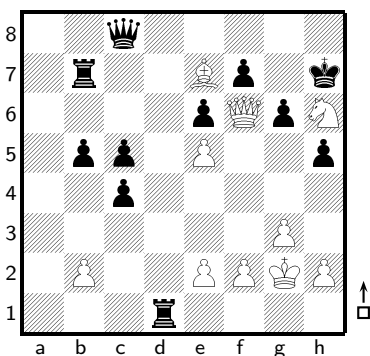
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No. 3725 白先



No. 3723 白先



No. 3726 白先

