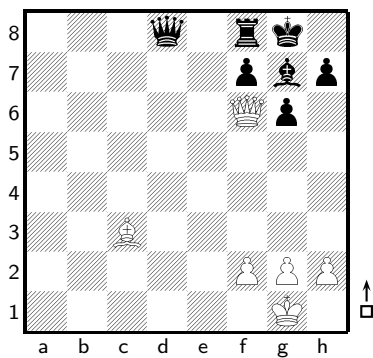
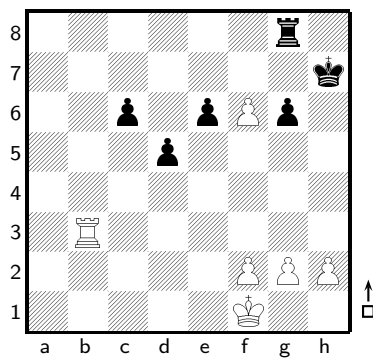


1 一步杀

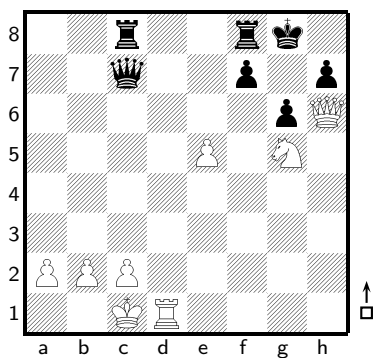
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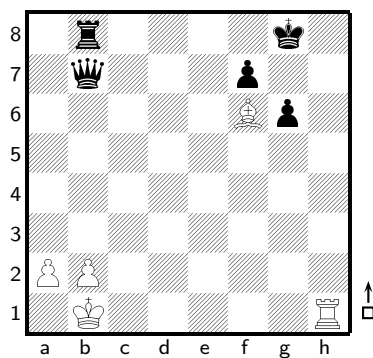
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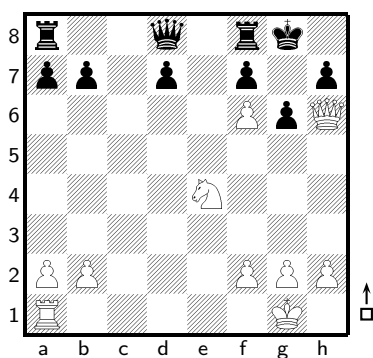
No. 2 白先



No. 5 白先



No. 3 白先



No. 6 白先

